

POLITICAL PARTIES IN PUERTO RICO

POLITICAL PARTIES IN PUERTO RICO PLAY A SIGNIFICANT ROLE IN THE ISLAND'S UNIQUE POLITICAL LANDSCAPE, SHAPED BY ITS TERRITORIAL STATUS AND CULTURAL IDENTITY. PUERTO RICO'S POLITICAL SYSTEM IS DISTINCT, FEATURING PARTIES THAT NOT ONLY ADDRESS LOCAL GOVERNANCE BUT ALSO THE CRUCIAL QUESTION OF THE ISLAND'S POLITICAL STATUS. THESE PARTIES RANGE FROM THOSE ADVOCATING FOR STATEHOOD, INDEPENDENCE, OR MAINTAINING THE CURRENT COMMONWEALTH STATUS. UNDERSTANDING THE MAJOR POLITICAL PARTIES IN PUERTO RICO IS ESSENTIAL TO GRASP THE ISLAND'S ELECTORAL DYNAMICS AND POLICY DEBATES. THIS ARTICLE EXPLORES THE KEY POLITICAL PARTIES, THEIR IDEOLOGIES, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT, AND INFLUENCE ON PUERTO RICAN POLITICS. IT ALSO EXAMINES MINOR PARTIES AND RECENT POLITICAL TRENDS, PROVIDING A COMPREHENSIVE OVERVIEW OF THE POLITICAL SPECTRUM ON THE ISLAND. THE DISCUSSION INCLUDES THE PARTIES' ROLES IN LOCAL ELECTIONS, THEIR STANCE ON PUERTO RICO'S STATUS, AND THEIR IMPACT ON U.S.-PUERTO RICO RELATIONS. BELOW IS A DETAILED OUTLINE OF THE MAIN TOPICS COVERED.

- MAJOR POLITICAL PARTIES IN PUERTO RICO
- POLITICAL IDEOLOGIES AND STATUS PREFERENCES
- HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF POLITICAL PARTIES
- MINOR POLITICAL PARTIES AND EMERGING MOVEMENTS
- ELECTORAL SYSTEM AND PARTY INFLUENCE

MAJOR POLITICAL PARTIES IN PUERTO RICO

THE POLITICAL LANDSCAPE OF PUERTO RICO IS DOMINATED BY THREE MAJOR PARTIES, EACH REPRESENTING DIFFERENT VIEWS ON THE ISLAND'S FUTURE POLITICAL STATUS AND GOVERNANCE. THESE PARTIES ARE CENTRAL TO ELECTORAL CONTESTS AND POLICY-MAKING PROCESSES.

NEW PROGRESSIVE PARTY (PARTIDO NUEVO PROGRESISTA - PNP)

THE NEW PROGRESSIVE PARTY, OR PNP, ADVOCATES FOR PUERTO RICO TO BECOME THE 51ST STATE OF THE UNITED STATES. FOUNDED IN 1967, THE PNP PROMOTES STATEHOOD AS A MEANS TO GAIN FULL REPRESENTATION IN THE U.S. CONGRESS AND ACCESS TO FEDERAL BENEFITS. THE PARTY'S PLATFORM EMPHASIZES ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT, MODERNIZATION, AND INTEGRATION WITH THE UNITED STATES. IT HAS BEEN ONE OF THE TWO DOMINANT PARTIES IN PUERTO RICAN POLITICS FOR DECADES, OFTEN ALTERNATING IN POWER WITH THE POPULAR DEMOCRATIC PARTY.

POPULAR DEMOCRATIC PARTY (PARTIDO POPULAR DEMOCRÁTICO - PPD)

THE POPULAR DEMOCRATIC PARTY SUPPORTS MAINTAINING PUERTO RICO'S CURRENT STATUS AS A COMMONWEALTH WITH ENHANCED AUTONOMY. ESTABLISHED IN 1938, THE PPD FOCUSES ON PRESERVING THE ISLAND'S CULTURAL IDENTITY WHILE ADVOCATING FOR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT WITHIN THE EXISTING POLITICAL FRAMEWORK. THE PARTY GENERALLY OPPOSES STATEHOOD AND INDEPENDENCE BUT SUPPORTS INCREASED SELF-GOVERNMENT AND PROTECTION OF LOCAL TRADITIONS. THE PPD HAS HISTORICALLY BEEN INFLUENTIAL IN SHAPING PUERTO RICO'S POLITICAL AND SOCIAL POLICIES.

PUERTO RICAN INDEPENDENCE PARTY (PARTIDO INDEPENDENTISTA PUERTORRIQUEÑO - PIP)

PIP)

THE PUERTO RICAN INDEPENDENCE PARTY IS THE PRIMARY ADVOCATE FOR FULL INDEPENDENCE FROM THE UNITED STATES. FOUNDED IN 1946, THE PIP ARGUES FOR COMPLETE SOVEREIGNTY AND SELF-DETERMINATION FOR PUERTO RICO. ALTHOUGH IT HAS A SMALLER VOTER BASE COMPARED TO THE PNP AND PPD, IT REMAINS AN IMPORTANT VOICE IN DEBATES OVER THE ISLAND'S POLITICAL STATUS AND NATIONAL IDENTITY. THE PARTY PROMOTES CULTURAL PRIDE, SOCIAL JUSTICE, AND ECONOMIC POLICIES ALIGNED WITH AN INDEPENDENT PUERTO RICO.

POLITICAL IDEOLOGIES AND STATUS PREFERENCES

POLITICAL PARTIES IN PUERTO RICO ARE DEEPLY INTERTWINED WITH THE ISLAND'S ONGOING DEBATE OVER ITS POLITICAL STATUS, WHICH SIGNIFICANTLY SHAPES THEIR PLATFORMS AND VOTER SUPPORT.

STATEHOOD ADVOCACY

PARTIES ADVOCATING FOR STATEHOOD EMPHASIZE EQUAL RIGHTS AND REPRESENTATION FOR PUERTO RICANS AS U.S. CITIZENS. THEY ARGUE THAT STATEHOOD WOULD PROVIDE FULL PARTICIPATION IN FEDERAL PROGRAMS, IMPROVED ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITIES, AND POLITICAL EQUALITY WITH OTHER STATES. THE NEW PROGRESSIVE PARTY IS THE MOST PROMINENT PROPONENT OF THIS IDEOLOGY.

COMMONWEALTH STATUS

SUPPORTERS OF THE COMMONWEALTH STATUS SEEK TO MAINTAIN AND ENHANCE PUERTO RICO'S CURRENT RELATIONSHIP WITH THE UNITED STATES. THIS INCLUDES RETAINING U.S. CITIZENSHIP AND FEDERAL BENEFITS WHILE PRESERVING LOCAL AUTONOMY AND CULTURAL IDENTITY. THE POPULAR DEMOCRATIC PARTY CHAMPIONS THIS POSITION, PROMOTING A BALANCE BETWEEN SELF-GOVERNANCE AND ASSOCIATION WITH THE U.S.

INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENT

THE INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENT CALLS FOR THE COMPLETE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC SEPARATION OF PUERTO RICO FROM THE UNITED STATES. ADVOCATES EMPHASIZE NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY, CULTURAL PRESERVATION, AND THE ABILITY TO PURSUE INDEPENDENT FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC POLICIES. THE PUERTO RICAN INDEPENDENCE PARTY STANDS AT THE FOREFRONT OF THIS IDEOLOGY, ALTHOUGH IT REMAINS A MINORITY POSITION IN ELECTORAL POLITICS.

HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF POLITICAL PARTIES

THE EVOLUTION OF POLITICAL PARTIES IN PUERTO RICO REFLECTS THE ISLAND'S COMPLEX HISTORY AND CHANGING RELATIONSHIP WITH THE UNITED STATES.

EARLY POLITICAL MOVEMENTS

POLITICAL ORGANIZATION IN PUERTO RICO DATES BACK TO THE LATE 19TH AND EARLY 20TH CENTURIES, WITH PARTIES EMERGING AROUND ISSUES OF AUTONOMY AND COLONIAL GOVERNANCE UNDER SPANISH AND LATER AMERICAN RULE. EARLY PARTIES LAID THE GROUNDWORK FOR TODAY'S POLITICAL DIVISIONS, FOCUSING ON INDEPENDENCE, AUTONOMY, OR STATEHOOD.

MID-20TH CENTURY REALIGNMENT

THE MID-1900S SAW THE FORMATION OF THE CURRENT MAJOR PARTIES, WITH THE POPULAR DEMOCRATIC PARTY AND THE NEW PROGRESSIVE PARTY EMERGING AS DOMINANT FORCES. THIS PERIOD WAS MARKED BY DEBATES OVER THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE COMMONWEALTH STATUS IN 1952 AND INCREASED POLITICAL PARTICIPATION UNDER U.S. SOVEREIGNTY.

RECENT POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS

IN RECENT DECADES, POLITICAL PARTIES IN PUERTO RICO HAVE FACED NEW CHALLENGES, INCLUDING ECONOMIC CRISES, NATURAL DISASTERS, AND SHIFTING PUBLIC OPINIONS ON THE ISLAND'S STATUS. THESE FACTORS HAVE LED TO FLUCTUATING VOTER SUPPORT AND THE EMERGENCE OF NEW POLITICAL MOVEMENTS AND COALITIONS.

MINOR POLITICAL PARTIES AND EMERGING MOVEMENTS

BEYOND THE THREE MAJOR PARTIES, SEVERAL MINOR PARTIES AND MOVEMENTS CONTRIBUTE TO PUERTO RICO'S POLITICAL DIVERSITY, OFTEN FOCUSING ON SPECIFIC ISSUES OR ALTERNATIVE STATUS PROPOSALS.

WORKING PEOPLE'S PARTY (PARTIDO DEL PUEBLO TRABAJADOR - PPT)

THE WORKING PEOPLE'S PARTY ADVOCATES FOR SOCIAL JUSTICE, WORKERS' RIGHTS, AND DEMOCRATIC SOCIALISM. IT SUPPORTS INDEPENDENCE BUT WITH A STRONG EMPHASIS ON ECONOMIC EQUALITY AND GRASSROOTS PARTICIPATION.

MOVIMIENTO VICTORIA CIUDADANA (MVC)

FOUNDED RECENTLY, THE CITIZEN'S VICTORY MOVEMENT SEEKS TO TRANSCEND TRADITIONAL STATUS DEBATES BY FOCUSING ON TRANSPARENCY, ANTI-CORRUPTION, AND PROGRESSIVE SOCIAL POLICIES. IT HAS GAINED TRACTION AMONG YOUNGER VOTERS AND THOSE DISILLUSIONED WITH THE ESTABLISHED PARTIES.

OTHER MINOR PARTIES

ADDITIONAL PARTIES INCLUDE THE PUERTO RICAN SOCIALIST PARTY, THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY, AND VARIOUS LOCAL MOVEMENTS. THOUGH THEY TYPICALLY HAVE LIMITED ELECTORAL SUCCESS, THESE GROUPS INFLUENCE PUBLIC DISCOURSE AND POLICY DEBATES.

- WORKING PEOPLE'S PARTY (PPT)
- MOVIMIENTO VICTORIA CIUDADANA (MVC)
- PUERTO RICAN SOCIALIST PARTY
- CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY

ELECTORAL SYSTEM AND PARTY INFLUENCE

THE POLITICAL PARTIES IN PUERTO RICO OPERATE WITHIN A DEMOCRATIC ELECTORAL SYSTEM THAT INCLUDES LOCAL AND FEDERAL-LEVEL ELECTIONS, SHAPING GOVERNANCE AND POLICY DIRECTION ON THE ISLAND.

ELECTORAL STRUCTURE

PUERTO RICO HOLDS ELECTIONS FOR GOVERNOR, LEGISLATURE, AND MUNICIPAL OFFICES EVERY FOUR YEARS. VOTERS SELECT CANDIDATES FROM POLITICAL PARTIES, WHICH OFTEN ALIGN THEIR PLATFORMS AROUND THE STATUS QUESTION. THE ISLAND ALSO ELECTS A RESIDENT COMMISSIONER TO THE U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, A NON-VOTING DELEGATE WHO REPRESENTS PUERTO RICO'S INTERESTS IN WASHINGTON.

IMPACT ON POLICY AND GOVERNANCE

THE DOMINANT PARTIES INFLUENCE LEGISLATION, ECONOMIC POLICY, AND SOCIAL PROGRAMS BASED ON THEIR IDEOLOGICAL STANCES. THEIR CONTROL OF THE LEGISLATURE AND EXECUTIVE OFFICES DETERMINES THE APPROACH TO KEY ISSUES SUCH AS ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT, EDUCATION, HEALTHCARE, AND THE PURSUIT OF STATUS CHANGE.

ROLE IN U.S.-PUERTO RICO RELATIONS

POLITICAL PARTIES IN PUERTO RICO PLAY A CRITICAL ROLE IN SHAPING THE ISLAND'S RELATIONSHIP WITH THE UNITED STATES. THEIR POSITIONS ON STATUS INFLUENCE NEGOTIATIONS, FEDERAL FUNDING, AND LEGAL FRAMEWORKS AFFECTING PUERTO RICO'S POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC FUTURE.

FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS

WHAT ARE THE MAIN POLITICAL PARTIES IN PUERTO RICO?

THE MAIN POLITICAL PARTIES IN PUERTO RICO ARE THE NEW PROGRESSIVE PARTY (PNP), THE POPULAR DEMOCRATIC PARTY (PPD), AND THE PUERTO RICAN INDEPENDENCE PARTY (PIP).

WHAT IS THE PRIMARY POLITICAL GOAL OF THE NEW PROGRESSIVE PARTY (PNP)?

THE NEW PROGRESSIVE PARTY (PNP) PRIMARILY ADVOCATES FOR PUERTO RICO TO BECOME A U.S. STATE.

WHAT DOES THE POPULAR DEMOCRATIC PARTY (PPD) STAND FOR IN PUERTO RICAN POLITICS?

THE POPULAR DEMOCRATIC PARTY (PPD) SUPPORTS MAINTAINING PUERTO RICO'S CURRENT STATUS AS A U.S. COMMONWEALTH WITH ENHANCED AUTONOMY.

WHAT IS THE STANCE OF THE PUERTO RICAN INDEPENDENCE PARTY (PIP)?

THE PUERTO RICAN INDEPENDENCE PARTY (PIP) ADVOCATES FOR FULL INDEPENDENCE OF PUERTO RICO FROM THE UNITED STATES.

HOW DO POLITICAL PARTIES IN PUERTO RICO INFLUENCE THE ISLAND'S STATUS DEBATE?

PUERTO RICAN POLITICAL PARTIES ARE LARGELY DEFINED BY THEIR POSITIONS ON THE ISLAND'S STATUS, WITH THE PNP SUPPORTING STATEHOOD, THE PPD ADVOCATING FOR COMMONWEALTH STATUS, AND THE PIP PUSHING FOR INDEPENDENCE.

ARE THERE ANY EMERGING POLITICAL PARTIES IN PUERTO RICO GAINING TRACTION?

YES, NEWER PARTIES LIKE THE MOVIMIENTO VICTORIA CIUDADANA (CITIZEN'S VICTORY MOVEMENT) AND PROYECTO DIGNIDAD HAVE BEEN GAINING ATTENTION FOR THEIR FOCUS ON SOCIAL JUSTICE, TRANSPARENCY, AND REFORM BEYOND THE STATUS QUESTION.

HOW DO PUERTO RICO'S POLITICAL PARTIES PARTICIPATE IN U.S. FEDERAL ELECTIONS?

PUERTO RICO'S POLITICAL PARTIES DO NOT PARTICIPATE IN U.S. FEDERAL ELECTIONS FOR PRESIDENT SINCE PUERTO RICO IS A TERRITORY, BUT THEY DO ELECT A RESIDENT COMMISSIONER WHO REPRESENTS PUERTO RICO IN THE U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES WITH LIMITED VOTING RIGHTS.

WHAT ROLE DO POLITICAL PARTIES PLAY IN PUERTO RICO'S LOCAL GOVERNMENT?

POLITICAL PARTIES IN PUERTO RICO ORGANIZE AND RUN CANDIDATES FOR LOCAL OFFICES SUCH AS GOVERNOR, MAYORS, AND LEGISLATORS IN THE PUERTO RICAN LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY, SHAPING LOCAL POLICY AND GOVERNANCE.

HOW HAS THE POLITICAL PARTY LANDSCAPE IN PUERTO RICO CHANGED IN RECENT YEARS?

THE POLITICAL LANDSCAPE HAS SEEN INCREASED FRAGMENTATION WITH THE RISE OF NEW PARTIES CHALLENGING THE TRADITIONAL PNP AND PPD DOMINANCE, REFLECTING GROWING VOTER DISSATISFACTION AND DESIRE FOR ALTERNATIVES BEYOND THE STATUS DEBATE.

ADDITIONAL RESOURCES

1. *POLITICAL PARTIES AND PUERTO RICAN IDENTITY: A HISTORICAL OVERVIEW*

THIS BOOK EXPLORES THE EVOLUTION OF POLITICAL PARTIES IN PUERTO RICO FROM THE EARLY 20TH CENTURY TO THE PRESENT DAY. IT DELVES INTO HOW DIFFERENT PARTIES HAVE SHAPED AND RESPONDED TO THE ISLAND'S UNIQUE CULTURAL AND POLITICAL IDENTITY. THE AUTHOR OFFERS A DETAILED ANALYSIS OF PARTY PLATFORMS, ELECTORAL STRATEGIES, AND THEIR IMPACT ON PUERTO RICAN SOCIETY.

2. *THE POLITICS OF STATUS: PUERTO RICO'S PARTY SYSTEM AND THE QUESTION OF STATEHOOD*

FOCUSING ON THE CENTRAL ISSUE OF PUERTO RICO'S POLITICAL STATUS, THIS BOOK EXAMINES THE ROLE OF MAJOR POLITICAL PARTIES IN ADVOCATING FOR STATEHOOD, INDEPENDENCE, OR ENHANCED COMMONWEALTH STATUS. IT PROVIDES INSIGHT INTO THE IDEOLOGICAL DIVIDES AND THE MOBILIZATION OF VOTERS AROUND THIS PIVOTAL TOPIC. THE WORK ALSO DISCUSSES THE IMPLICATIONS FOR U.S.-PUERTO RICO RELATIONS.

3. *PARTIES, POWER, AND PATRONAGE: POLITICAL MACHINES IN PUERTO RICO*

THIS TEXT INVESTIGATES THE DEVELOPMENT AND INFLUENCE OF POLITICAL MACHINES WITHIN PUERTO RICO'S PARTY SYSTEM. IT HIGHLIGHTS HOW PATRONAGE NETWORKS HAVE BEEN USED TO CONSOLIDATE POWER AND MAINTAIN PARTY LOYALTY. THROUGH CASE STUDIES, THE AUTHOR ILLUSTRATES THE COMPLEXITIES OF CLIENTELISM AND ITS EFFECTS ON DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE.

4. *THE NEW PROGRESSIVE PARTY: STATEHOOD AND POLITICAL CHANGE IN PUERTO RICO*

FOCUSING ON THE NEW PROGRESSIVE PARTY (PNP), THIS BOOK TRACES THE PARTY'S ORIGINS, IDEOLOGICAL SHIFTS, AND ITS ROLE IN PROMOTING PUERTO RICAN STATEHOOD. IT ANALYZES ELECTORAL TRENDS, LEADERSHIP DYNAMICS, AND POLICY PRIORITIES THAT HAVE SHAPED THE PARTY'S TRAJECTORY. THE AUTHOR PROVIDES A CRITICAL ASSESSMENT OF THE PNP'S IMPACT ON PUERTO RICAN POLITICS.

5. *POPULAR DEMOCRATIC PARTY AND THE COMMONWEALTH DEBATE IN PUERTO RICO*

THIS VOLUME CENTERS ON THE POPULAR DEMOCRATIC PARTY (PPD) AND ITS ADVOCACY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH STATUS. IT DISCUSSES THE PARTY'S HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT, KEY FIGURES, AND POLICY INITIATIVES AIMED AT PRESERVING PUERTO RICO'S CURRENT POLITICAL ARRANGEMENT. THE BOOK ALSO EXPLORES INTERNAL DEBATES AND CHALLENGES FACED BY THE PPD IN RECENT DECADES.

6. *LEFTIST MOVEMENTS AND THE PUERTO RICAN INDEPENDENCE PARTY*

EXAMINING THE PUERTO RICAN INDEPENDENCE PARTY (PIP), THIS BOOK HIGHLIGHTS THE PARTY'S COMMITMENT TO SOVEREIGNTY AND ANTI-COLONIALISM. IT TRACES THE PIP'S ROLE IN SOCIAL MOVEMENTS, LABOR STRUGGLES, AND ELECTORAL POLITICS. THE AUTHOR PROVIDES AN IN-DEPTH LOOK AT THE PARTY'S CHALLENGES IN GAINING WIDESPREAD SUPPORT AMIDST COMPETING POLITICAL NARRATIVES.

7. *COALITIONS AND CONFLICTS: MULTI-PARTY POLITICS IN PUERTO RICO*

THIS BOOK ANALYZES THE INTERACTIONS, ALLIANCES, AND RIVALRIES AMONG PUERTO RICO'S POLITICAL PARTIES BEYOND THE MAJOR THREE. IT EXPLORES HOW SMALLER PARTIES INFLUENCE POLICY DEBATES AND ELECTORAL OUTCOMES. THE STUDY SHEDS LIGHT ON THE COMPLEXITIES OF COALITION-BUILDING AND THE FRAGMENTATION WITHIN THE POLITICAL SYSTEM.

8. *ELECTORAL POLITICS AND PARTY COMPETITION IN PUERTO RICO*

A COMPREHENSIVE STUDY OF ELECTORAL BEHAVIOR AND PARTY COMPETITION ON THE ISLAND, THIS BOOK EXAMINES VOTING PATTERNS, CAMPAIGN STRATEGIES, AND PARTY ORGANIZATION. IT USES QUANTITATIVE DATA AND QUALITATIVE ANALYSIS TO UNDERSTAND HOW PUERTO RICANS ENGAGE WITH THE POLITICAL PROCESS. THE AUTHOR ALSO CONSIDERS THE ROLE OF EXTERNAL INFLUENCES, SUCH AS U.S. FEDERAL POLICIES.

9. *WOMEN IN PUERTO RICAN POLITICAL PARTIES: LEADERSHIP AND PARTICIPATION*

THIS WORK HIGHLIGHTS THE CONTRIBUTIONS AND CHALLENGES OF WOMEN WITHIN PUERTO RICO'S POLITICAL PARTIES. IT DOCUMENTS THE RISE OF FEMALE LEADERS, THEIR POLICY PRIORITIES, AND EFFORTS TO INCREASE GENDER INCLUSION IN PARTY STRUCTURES. THE BOOK COMBINES BIOGRAPHICAL ACCOUNTS WITH BROADER DISCUSSIONS ON GENDER AND POLITICS IN PUERTO RICO.

Political Parties In Puerto Rico

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political parties in puerto rico: Political Parties, Pressure Groups and Social Movements Dr. Ram Ayodhya Singh, 2021-09-15 A political party is a political organization that typically seeks to influence government policy, usually by nominating their own candidates and trying to seat them in political office. Parties participate in electoral campaigns and educational outreach or protest actions. Parties often espouse an expressed ideology or vision bolstered by a written platform with specific goals, forming a coalition among disparate interests. An advocacy group is a group or an organization which tries to influence the government but does not hold power in the government. A single-issue group may form in response to a particular issue area sometimes in response to a single event or threat. Some have developed into important social, political institutions or social

movements. Some powerful Lobby groups have been accused of manipulating the democratic system for narrow commercial gain and in some instances have been found guilty of corruption, fraud, bribery and other serious crimes; lobbying has become increasingly regulated as a result. Some groups, generally ones with less financial resources, may use direct action and civil disobedience and in some cases are accused of being a threat to the social order or 'domestic extremists. Research is beginning to explore how advocacy groups use social media to facilitate civic engagement and collective action. Contents: • Political Parties • The Role of Political Parties in Constitutionalising Governance • The Systemic Role of Parties and Interest Groups • Functions of Pressure Groups • Growth of Pressure Groups • Legal Representation of Interests • Social Movement • Social Movement in India

political parties in puerto rico: *POLITICAL PARTIES* NARAYAN CHANGDER, 2024-02-22

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political parties in puerto rico: History of Political Parties in Twentieth-century Latin America

Torcuato Di Tella, 2017-07-05 The general perception of modern Latin American political institutions emphasizes a continuing and random process of disorder and crisis, continually out of step with other regions in their progress toward democracy and prosperity. In *History of Political Parties in Twentieth-Century Latin America*, Torcuato S. Di Tella demonstrates that this common view lacks context and comparative nuance, and is deeply misleading. Looking behind the scenes of modern Latin American history, he discerns its broad patterns through close analysis of actual events and comparative sociological perspectives that explain the apparent chaos of the past and point toward the more democratic polity now developing. Di Tella argues that although Latin America has peculiarities of its own, they must be understood in their contrasts - and similarities - with both the developed centers and undeveloped peripheries of the world. Latin American societies have been prone to mass rebellions from very early on, more so than in other regions of the world. He analyzes, as well, such significant exceptions to this pattern as Chile, Colombia, and, to a large extent, Brazil. Turning to the other side of the social spectrum, he shows how the underprivileged classes have tended to support strongman populist movements, which have the double character of being aggressive toward the established order, but at the same time repressive of public liberties and of more radical groups. Di Tella provides here a necessary examination of the concept of populism and divides it into several variants. Populism, he maintains, is by no means disappearing, but its variants are instead undergoing important changes with significant bearing on the region's near-term future. *History of Political Parties in Twentieth-Century Latin America* is rich in historical description, but also in its broad review of social structures and of the strengths and weaknesses of political institutions. Choice commented that this heavily documented volume with an extensive bibliography would prove valuable to researchers and advanced students of Latin America.

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political parties in puerto rico: Puerto Rico and Ukraine from a Bird Two Wings- Self Political Determination Missing Guillermo González Román M.D., 2022-06-16 This book is written from my perspective as a psychiatrist in relation to my experiences of being an American born in Puerto Rico. This may sound cognitively dissonant but is not. There are fundamental differences between being an American and an American born in PR. The intentions for this book are to denounce the hoax of the century in USA- that the Puerto Ricans govern Puerto Rico. Puerto Rico has no sovereignty of its own. Since 1898, PR has been governed by the US Congress and the President of the USA. With the Foraker Act of 1900, we were ordered to organize ourselves in a limited version of a republican type of government, with only one chamber and a governor appointed by the President of the USA. This civil government would replace the military government present since the invasion of our lands. With the Jones- Shafroth Act of 1917 we became American citizens, and the new government was going to have two chambers - Senate, and House of Representatives. The Act made it clear that the US has full control in matters of the economy, immigration, defense, and the type of government for us in PR. Government organization was designed by the USA and not by us. Even our famous Commonwealth Constitution was ordered from the US Congress and was modified at their will without consent of the Puerto Ricans. Until 1952, PR was on the list of colonies of the United Nations Decolonization Committee. The people of PR were allowed to elect a governor in 1948 for the first time since total control of the US. We were ordered to write a constitution subordinated to the US Constitution, as approved by Congress, and this act was presented to the United Nation as a proof of self government. It proved unnecessary supervision by the UN- they considered it a domestic manner and not an international matter; it seems that they forgot the Treaty of Paris. The US ambassador asked for PR to be stricken from the list of colonies and for the requirements to present reports for the decolonization and self government development. We have never had full self government and much less self determined government. This hoax has led many to believe that PR is a Latin American nation. We are a non incorporated territory that belongs to but is not part of the federation of states government. As a territory that belongs to the USA, they discriminated regarding which rights of their constitution extends to us. For the past five years, a board of seven members designated by the President and the House and the Senate of the USA has superseded our elected officials. And they have the discretion and the power to change whatever they feel necessary, including the constitution, so we can pay the debt with Wall Street. Seven Americans, not Puerto Ricans, have the full control of our monies. Where is the self government? Maybe it never existed and was just the hoax of the century for the US government.

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political parties in puerto rico: American Political Parties in the 21st Century Dave Blevins, 2006-05-16 Since the United States gained its independence, the American political landscape has been dominated by two major political parties--first Whigs and Democrats, and over the last century or so, Democrats and Republicans. In recent years, however, voter disenchantment with the major parties has led to the formation of numerous smaller parties. Often addressing a particular concern (such as the environment) and operating on a local, state or regional level, these parties generally focus on affecting political decisions regarding specific topics of interest. This book catalogs and describes more than 180 political parties that are active in the United States today. Information has been gathered largely from the parties themselves, via direct contact with representatives and from their websites. From the Alaskan Independence Party to the Young Democratic Socialists, entries contain the party name, address, telephone and fax numbers, launch date, and email and website addresses. A review of the party's history and notable activities as well as an abbreviated summary of each party's platform is also provided. Finally, a listing of any affiliates--and their contact information--is also included where applicable.

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