HYPERNASALITY TREATMENT SPEECH THERAPY

HYPERNASALITY TREATMENT SPEECH THERAPY IS A SPECIALIZED APPROACH AIMED AT ADDRESSING THE EXCESSIVE NASAL RESONANCE THAT AFFECTS SPEECH CLARITY. THIS CONDITION, OFTEN RESULTING FROM VELOPHARYNGEAL DYSFUNCTION, CAN SIGNIFICANTLY IMPACT COMMUNICATION AND SOCIAL INTERACTIONS. SPEECH THERAPY FOR HYPERNASALITY INVOLVES TARGETED TECHNIQUES TO IMPROVE VELOPHARYNGEAL CLOSURE, ENHANCE ORAL RESONANCE, AND REDUCE NASAL AIR EMISSION DURING SPEECH. UNDERSTANDING THE CAUSES, ASSESSMENT METHODS, AND VARIOUS THERAPEUTIC INTERVENTIONS IS CRUCIAL FOR EFFECTIVE MANAGEMENT. THIS ARTICLE EXPLORES COMPREHENSIVE STRATEGIES USED IN HYPERNASALITY TREATMENT SPEECH THERAPY, INCLUDING DIAGNOSTIC EVALUATIONS, THERAPY EXERCISES, AND ADJUNCTIVE TREATMENTS TO OPTIMIZE SPEECH OUTCOMES. THE FOLLOWING SECTIONS PROVIDE AN IN-DEPTH OVERVIEW OF THE KEY COMPONENTS INVOLVED IN TREATING HYPERNASALITY THROUGH SPEECH THERAPY.

- Understanding Hypernasality and Its Causes
- Assessment and Diagnosis of Hypernasality
- Speech Therapy Techniques for Hypernasality Treatment
- ADJUNCTIVE TREATMENTS AND SURGICAL INTERVENTIONS
- OUTCOMES AND PROGRESS MONITORING IN SPEECH THERAPY

UNDERSTANDING HYPERNASALITY AND ITS CAUSES

HYPERNASALITY IS A SPEECH DISORDER CHARACTERIZED BY AN EXCESSIVE NASAL RESONANCE DURING SPEECH, PARTICULARLY WHEN PRODUCING ORAL SOUNDS. THIS OCCURS WHEN THERE IS INSUFFICIENT CLOSURE OF THE VELOPHARYNGEAL MECHANISM, ALLOWING AIR TO ESCAPE THROUGH THE NASAL CAVITY. THE VELOPHARYNGEAL VALVE, WHICH CONSISTS OF THE SOFT PALATE (VELUM) AND THE PHARYNGEAL WALLS, PLAYS A CRITICAL ROLE IN SEPARATING THE ORAL AND NASAL CAVITIES DURING SPEECH PRODUCTION.

VARIOUS FACTORS CAN CONTRIBUTE TO HYPERNASALITY, INCLUDING ANATOMICAL ABNORMALITIES, NEUROLOGICAL IMPAIRMENTS, AND FUNCTIONAL DISORDERS. COMMON CAUSES INCLUDE CLEFT PALATE, SUBMUCOUS CLEFT PALATE, NEUROMUSCULAR DISORDERS SUCH AS CEREBRAL PALSY, AND TRAUMA OR SURGICAL COMPLICATIONS AFFECTING THE VELOPHARYNGEAL MECHANISM. UNDERSTANDING THE UNDERLYING ETIOLOGY IS ESSENTIAL FOR SELECTING THE MOST APPROPRIATE HYPERNASALITY TREATMENT SPEECH THERAPY APPROACH.

VELOPHARYNGEAL DYSFUNCTION

VELOPHARYNGEAL DYSFUNCTION (VPD) REFERS TO THE INABILITY OF THE VELOPHARYNGEAL VALVE TO CLOSE PROPERLY DURING SPEECH, RESULTING IN HYPERNASALITY. VPD CAN BE STRUCTURAL, DUE TO INADEQUATE TISSUE OR MUSCLE FUNCTION, OR FUNCTIONAL, WHERE THE STRUCTURE IS INTACT BUT THE MUSCLES FAIL TO COORDINATE EFFECTIVELY. DIFFERENTIATING BETWEEN THESE TYPES IS VITAL FOR PLANNING EFFECTIVE THERAPY.

IMPACT ON COMMUNICATION

HYPERNASALITY CAN NEGATIVELY AFFECT SPEECH INTELLIGIBILITY, MAKING IT DIFFICULT FOR LISTENERS TO UNDERSTAND THE SPEAKER. THIS CAN LEAD TO REDUCED SOCIAL PARTICIPATION, ACADEMIC CHALLENGES, AND DECREASED SELF-ESTEEM, ESPECIALLY IN CHILDREN. EARLY IDENTIFICATION AND INTERVENTION THROUGH SPEECH THERAPY ARE CRITICAL TO MINIMIZING THESE ADVERSE EFFECTS.

ASSESSMENT AND DIAGNOSIS OF HYPERNASALITY

A THOROUGH ASSESSMENT IS THE FOUNDATION OF SUCCESSFUL HYPERNASALITY TREATMENT SPEECH THERAPY. SPEECH-LANGUAGE PATHOLOGISTS (SLPs) USE A COMBINATION OF PERCEPTUAL, INSTRUMENTAL, AND AERODYNAMIC EVALUATIONS TO DIAGNOSE HYPERNASALITY AND DETERMINE ITS SEVERITY AND UNDERLYING CAUSES.

PERCEPTUAL SPEECH EVALUATION

This evaluation involves listening to the patient's speech to identify the presence and degree of hypernasality. The SLP assesses specific speech sounds, particularly vowels and voiced consonants, which are most affected by nasal resonance. Standardized rating scales may be used to quantify hypernasality severity.

INSTRUMENTAL ASSESSMENTS

INSTRUMENTAL TOOLS SUCH AS NASOMETRY AND NASOPHARYNGOSCOPY PROVIDE OBJECTIVE DATA ON NASAL RESONANCE AND VELOPHARYNGEAL FUNCTION. NASOMETRY MEASURES THE ACOUSTIC ENERGY EMITTED FROM THE NOSE AND MOUTH DURING SPEECH, OFFERING A NASALANCE SCORE THAT REFLECTS NASAL AIRFLOW. NASOPHARYNGOSCOPY ALLOWS DIRECT VISUALIZATION OF THE VELOPHARYNGEAL MECHANISM DURING SPEECH PRODUCTION.

AERODYNAMIC MEASUREMENTS

AERODYNAMIC TESTING EVALUATES THE AIRFLOW AND PRESSURE DURING SPEECH TO ASSESS VELOPHARYNGEAL COMPETENCE. THIS METHOD HELPS DIFFERENTIATE BETWEEN STRUCTURAL AND FUNCTIONAL CAUSES OF HYPERNASALITY AND INFORMS THE CHOICE OF THERAPEUTIC INTERVENTIONS.

SPEECH THERAPY TECHNIQUES FOR HYPERNASALITY TREATMENT

Speech therapy for hypernasality focuses on improving velopharyngeal closure and enhancing oral resonance through targeted exercises and strategies. The therapy plan is individualized based on the patient's specific needs and the underlying cause of hypernasality.

RESONANCE THERAPY

RESONANCE THERAPY AIMS TO MODIFY THE BALANCE BETWEEN ORAL AND NASAL RESONANCE BY TEACHING THE PATIENT TO REDUCE NASAL AIRFLOW DURING SPEECH. TECHNIQUES INCLUDE:

- AUDITORY FEEDBACK TRAINING TO HELP PATIENTS RECOGNIZE HYPERNASAL SOUNDS
- ORAL MOTOR EXERCISES TO STRENGTHEN VELOPHARYNGEAL MUSCLES
- Use of visual feedback tools such as nasometry to monitor progress

ARTICULATION THERAPY

ARTICULATION THERAPY ADDRESSES COMPENSATORY SPEECH BEHAVIORS THAT DEVELOP DUE TO HYPERNASALITY, SUCH AS GLOTTAL STOPS OR NASAL SUBSTITUTIONS. SLPS WORK WITH PATIENTS TO PRODUCE ACCURATE SPEECH SOUNDS USING CORRECT PLACEMENT AND AIRFLOW CONTROL.

BIOFEEDBACK AND TECHNOLOGY-ASSISTED THERAPY

ADVANCED BIOFEEDBACK TECHNIQUES, INCLUDING NASOMETRY AND REAL-TIME VISUAL DISPLAYS, FACILITATE GREATER PATIENT AWARENESS AND CONTROL OVER NASAL RESONANCE. THESE TECHNOLOGIES ENHANCE MOTIVATION AND EFFECTIVENESS DURING THERAPY SESSIONS.

ADJUNCTIVE TREATMENTS AND SURGICAL INTERVENTIONS

IN SOME CASES, HYPERNASALITY CANNOT BE FULLY RESOLVED THROUGH SPEECH THERAPY ALONE, ESPECIALLY WHEN STRUCTURAL ABNORMALITIES ARE PRESENT. ADJUNCTIVE TREATMENTS AND SURGICAL OPTIONS MAY BE NECESSARY TO COMPLEMENT SPEECH THERAPY.

PROSTHETIC DEVICES

PALATAL LIFT PROSTHESES AND SPEECH BULBS ARE DEVICES DESIGNED TO IMPROVE VELOPHARYNGEAL CLOSURE BY PHYSICALLY BLOCKING THE NASAL CAVITY OR ELEVATING THE SOFT PALATE. THESE DEVICES ARE OFTEN USED IN CONJUNCTION WITH SPEECH THERAPY TO OPTIMIZE OUTCOMES.

SURGICAL OPTIONS

SURGICAL INTERVENTIONS AIM TO CORRECT ANATOMICAL DEFECTS CAUSING VELOPHARYNGEAL INSUFFICIENCY. COMMON PROCEDURES INCLUDE PHARYNGEAL FLAP SURGERY, SPHINCTER PHARYNGOPLASTY, AND PALATAL LENGTHENING. POST-SURGICAL SPEECH THERAPY IS ESSENTIAL TO MAXIMIZE SPEECH IMPROVEMENT AND ADDRESS RESIDUAL HYPERNASALITY.

OUTCOMES AND PROGRESS MONITORING IN SPEECH THERAPY

EFFECTIVE HYPERNASALITY TREATMENT SPEECH THERAPY REQUIRES ONGOING ASSESSMENT AND ADJUSTMENT BASED ON PATIENT PROGRESS. REGULAR MONITORING ENSURES THAT THERAPEUTIC GOALS ARE MET AND THAT INTERVENTIONS REMAIN APPROPRIATE.

GOAL SETTING AND THERAPY PLANNING

SLPs establish measurable goals tailored to each patient's severity of hypernasality and functional communication needs. Therapy plans are adapted as patients demonstrate progress or encounter challenges.

LONG-TERM FOLLOW-UP

LONG-TERM FOLLOW-UP IS CRUCIAL TO MAINTAIN SPEECH IMPROVEMENTS AND DETECT ANY RECURRENCE OF HYPERNASALITY. CONTINUED SUPPORT MAY INVOLVE BOOSTER THERAPY SESSIONS OR ADDITIONAL INTERVENTIONS AS NEEDED.

FACTORS INFLUENCING TREATMENT SUCCESS

THE SUCCESS OF HYPERNASALITY TREATMENT SPEECH THERAPY DEPENDS ON SEVERAL FACTORS:

- 1. SEVERITY AND CAUSE OF HYPERNASALITY
- 2. PATIENT AGE AND MOTIVATION

- 3. Presence of associated conditions such as hearing Loss
- 4. ACCESS TO MULTIDISCIPLINARY CARE INCLUDING SURGICAL AND PROSTHETIC OPTIONS

FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS

WHAT IS HYPERNASALITY IN SPEECH?

HYPERNASALITY IS A SPEECH DISORDER CHARACTERIZED BY EXCESSIVE NASAL RESONANCE DURING SPEECH, OFTEN CAUSED BY INCOMPLETE CLOSURE OF THE VELOPHARYNGEAL MECHANISM.

HOW DOES SPEECH THERAPY HELP TREAT HYPERNASALITY?

SPEECH THERAPY HELPS BY TEACHING TECHNIQUES TO IMPROVE VELOPHARYNGEAL CLOSURE, SUCH AS PROPER ARTICULATION, NASAL EMISSION CONTROL, AND STRENGTHENING ORAL MUSCLES TO REDUCE NASAL AIRFLOW DURING SPEECH.

WHAT ARE COMMON CAUSES OF HYPERNASALITY?

COMMON CAUSES INCLUDE CLEFT PALATE, VELOPHARYNGEAL INSUFFICIENCY, NEUROLOGICAL DISORDERS, AND SOMETIMES STRUCTURAL ABNORMALITIES AFFECTING THE SOFT PALATE OR PHARYNX.

AT WHAT AGE CAN SPEECH THERAPY FOR HYPERNASALITY BEGIN?

SPEECH THERAPY CAN BEGIN AS EARLY AS PRESCHOOL AGE, ESPECIALLY IF A CHILD SHOWS SIGNS OF HYPERNASALITY, BUT THE TIMING DEPENDS ON THE INDIVIDUAL'S CONDITION AND READINESS TO PARTICIPATE.

ARE THERE SPECIFIC EXERCISES USED IN SPEECH THERAPY FOR HYPERNASALITY?

YES, EXERCISES FOCUS ON IMPROVING VELOPHARYNGEAL FUNCTION, INCLUDING BLOWING EXERCISES, ORAL AIRFLOW CONTROL, AND ARTICULATION TASKS TO PROMOTE PROPER SPEECH PRODUCTION AND REDUCE NASAL RESONANCE.

CAN HYPERNASALITY BE TREATED WITHOUT SURGERY?

MILD TO MODERATE HYPERNASALITY CAN OFTEN BE MANAGED WITH SPEECH THERAPY ALONE, BUT SEVERE CASES CAUSED BY STRUCTURAL ISSUES MAY REQUIRE SURGICAL INTERVENTION COMBINED WITH THERAPY.

HOW LONG DOES SPEECH THERAPY FOR HYPERNASALITY TYPICALLY LAST?

THE DURATION VARIES DEPENDING ON SEVERITY AND INDIVIDUAL PROGRESS, BUT THERAPY OFTEN RANGES FROM SEVERAL MONTHS TO OVER A YEAR TO ACHIEVE SIGNIFICANT IMPROVEMENT.

WHAT ROLE DO SPEECH-LANGUAGE PATHOLOGISTS PLAY IN HYPERNASALITY TREATMENT?

SPEECH-LANGUAGE PATHOLOGISTS ASSESS THE DEGREE OF HYPERNASALITY, DEVELOP INDIVIDUALIZED THERAPY PLANS, PROVIDE TARGETED EXERCISES, AND MONITOR PROGRESS TO IMPROVE SPEECH CLARITY AND REDUCE NASAL RESONANCE.

ADDITIONAL RESOURCES

1. HYPERNASALITY AND SPEECH THERAPY: PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICES

THIS COMPREHENSIVE GUIDE EXPLORES THE CAUSES AND ASSESSMENT TECHNIQUES FOR HYPERNASALITY. IT PROVIDES SPEECH THERAPISTS WITH PRACTICAL TREATMENT APPROACHES AND EVIDENCE-BASED INTERVENTIONS. THE BOOK ALSO INCLUDES CASE STUDIES AND EXERCISES DESIGNED TO IMPROVE RESONANCE AND SPEECH CLARITY IN AFFECTED INDIVIDUALS.

2. Managing Velopharyngeal Dysfunction: A Speech Therapist's Handbook

FOCUSED ON VELOPHARYNGEAL INSUFFICIENCY AND INCOMPETENCE, THIS HANDBOOK OFFERS DETAILED STRATEGIES FOR DIAGNOSING AND TREATING HYPERNASALITY. THERAPISTS WILL FIND PROTOCOLS FOR BOTH SURGICAL AND NON-SURGICAL CASES, ALONGSIDE THERAPY PLANS TAILORED TO DIFFERENT AGE GROUPS. IT EMPHASIZES COLLABORATIVE CARE INVOLVING OTOLARYNGOLOGISTS AND SPEECH PROFESSIONALS.

3. Speech Therapy Techniques for Nasal Emission and Hypernasality

THIS BOOK PRESENTS TARGETED TECHNIQUES TO REDUCE NASAL AIRFLOW DURING SPEECH, A COMMON SYMPTOM ACCOMPANYING HYPERNASALITY. IT INCLUDES EXERCISES TO STRENGTHEN ORAL AIRFLOW AND IMPROVE VELOPHARYNGEAL CLOSURE.

ILLUSTRATED EXAMPLES AND THERAPY SESSION OUTLINES HELP PRACTITIONERS IMPLEMENT EFFECTIVE TREATMENTS.

4. RESONANCE DISORDERS: ASSESSMENT AND INTERVENTION

COVERING A BROAD SPECTRUM OF RESONANCE DISORDERS, THIS TEXT DELVES INTO HYPERNASALITY ASSESSMENT TOOLS AND INTERVENTION METHODS. IT GUIDES CLINICIANS THROUGH PERCEPTUAL EVALUATION, INSTRUMENTAL MEASURES, AND THERAPY PLANNING. THE BOOK ALSO DISCUSSES DIFFERENTIAL DIAGNOSIS TO ENSURE ACCURATE TREATMENT.

5. PRACTICAL APPROACHES TO CLEFT PALATE SPEECH THERAPY

GIVEN THAT CLEFT PALATE OFTEN LEADS TO HYPERNASALITY, THIS RESOURCE FOCUSES ON SPEECH THERAPY TAILORED FOR CLEFT PALATE PATIENTS. IT OUTLINES DEVELOPMENTAL MILESTONES, COMPENSATORY ARTICULATION PATTERNS, AND THERAPY TECHNIQUES TO ADDRESS RESONANCE ISSUES. THE BOOK ALSO EMPHASIZES FAMILY INVOLVEMENT AND MULTIDISCIPLINARY APPROACHES.

6. INNOVATIONS IN HYPERNASALITY TREATMENT: NEW APPROACHES AND TECHNOLOGIES

This volume highlights the latest advancements in the diagnosis and treatment of hypernasality, including biofeedback, nasometry, and surgical options. It provides insight into how modern technology enhances therapy outcomes and patient engagement. Clinicians will find evidence-based recommendations for integrating these innovations into practice.

7. CHILDHOOD SPEECH DISORDERS: FOCUS ON HYPERNASALITY

TARGETED AT PEDIATRIC SPEECH THERAPISTS, THIS BOOK EXPLORES HYPERNASALITY IN CHILDREN, ITS DEVELOPMENTAL IMPACT, AND EARLY INTERVENTION STRATEGIES. IT INCLUDES AGE-APPROPRIATE THERAPY ACTIVITIES AND MONITORING TECHNIQUES TO TRACK PROGRESS. THE TEXT UNDERSCORES THE IMPORTANCE OF EARLY DIAGNOSIS AND INDIVIDUALIZED TREATMENT PLANNING.

8. CLINICAL GUIDE TO SPEECH DISORDERS RELATED TO VELOPHARYNGEAL INSUFFICIENCY

This clinical guide offers a detailed overview of speech disorders caused by velopharyngeal dysfunction, with a strong emphasis on hypernasality. It covers diagnostic challenges, treatment options, and outcome measurements. The book is designed to assist clinicians in delivering comprehensive care and improving patient quality of life.

9. Speech Therapy for Resonance and Articulation Disorders

FOCUSING ON BOTH RESONANCE AND ARTICULATION, THIS BOOK PROVIDES INTEGRATED THERAPY APPROACHES FOR CLIENTS EXHIBITING HYPERNASALITY ALONGSIDE ARTICULATION ERRORS. IT FEATURES ACTIVITIES TO PROMOTE ORAL AIRFLOW CONTROL AND CORRECT COMPENSATORY ARTICULATION. THE RESOURCE IS SUITABLE FOR CLINICIANS WORKING WITH VARIOUS POPULATIONS, INCLUDING THOSE WITH NEUROLOGICAL OR STRUCTURAL IMPAIRMENTS.

Hypernasality Treatment Speech Therapy

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gastroesophageal reflux diseases, endocrine changes, induced larvngeal obstruction, and juvenile recurrent respiratory papilloma, including the latest medical management strategies. * The latest research on the behavioral, pharmacological, and surgical management of neurogenic voice disorders, with a focus on adductor laryngeal dystonia and Parkinson's disease. * Extensive updates on auditory-perceptual evaluation, voice-related quality of life assessments, and new case studies illustrating both instrumental and non-instrumental assessment techniques. * Greater discussions on managing dysphonia in older adults, children, professional voice users, and gender-diverse individuals, with a focus on gender-affirming voice and communication therapy. * More detailed coverage of medical management, evaluation, and therapy post-laryngectomy, with comprehensive discussions on communication options. * In-depth discussion of disorders of nasal and oral resonance, with expanded content on the team management of cleft palate speech. Key Features: * Evidence-Based Practice: Grounded in the latest research with over 1,200 references. * Comprehensive descriptions of voice production anatomy and physiology are included with detailed anatomical illustrations. * Voice Facilitating Approaches in table form detail when a particular approach is useful, list the sequence of therapy steps for that approach, and illustrate the outcome by presenting the approach with a particular client. * Packed with Interactive Learning Tools: * 25 Voice Facilitating Approaches detail when a particular approach is useful, list the sequence of therapy steps for that approach, and illustrate the outcome by presenting the approach with a particular client. * Videos of master clinicians with real clients demonstrate voice assessments and the Voice Facilitating Approaches. These demonstrations enhance understanding and provide practical examples of techniques used in voice therapy. * Self-Check guizzes, Clinical Sidebars, and end-of-chapter Preparing for the PRAXIS™ questions reinforce learning and provide immediate feedback. * Guided Reading Exercises point readers to key clinical articles for deeper understanding. * Clinical Concepts in select chapters provide practical guidance.

hypernasality treatment speech therapy: Clinical Guide to Assessment and Treatment of Communication Disorders Patricia A. Prelock, Tiffany L. Hutchins, 2018-09-21 This book examines the typical pattern of communication development in children and adolescents to enable primary care physicians as well as other clinicians, therapists, and practitioners to assist parents in making informed decisions based on current research. It offers an overview of communication disorders in children and adolescents that typically present before adulthood. The book describes current assessment, diagnostic procedures, and evidence-based interventions. Chapters outline the standard course of speech milestones and ages to begin screening for deficits and their risk factors. Subsequent chapters review best practices for every aspect of treatment, including care planning, discussing disorders and interventions with parents, making referrals, and collaborating with other providers. The book also discusses evidence-based interventions for specific disorder types such as language impairment, stuttering, language disabilities, and hearing impairment. In addition, the book offers guidance on how to speak about care planning as well as guality of life issues related to communication disorders with other caregivers and parents. Featured topics include: Screening and identification procedures of communication disorders. Key elements to providing family-centered care. Common causes, assessment, and treatment of specific language impairment (SLI) in children. Hearing loss and its impact on the development of communication in children. Attention deficit/hyperactivity disorder (ADHD) and the role of attention in the development of language in children. Communication development in children with autism spectrum disorder (ASD). The Clinical Guide to Assessment and Treatment of Communication Disorders is a must-have resource for clinicians and related professionals, researchers and professors, and graduate students in the fields of child, school, and developmental psychology, pediatrics and social work, child and adolescent psychiatry, primary care medicine, and related disciplines.

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Primary repair to management of palatal fistula. This pictorial resource has been compiled and edited by an expert who operates one of the highest cleft lip and palate correction programs in the world and his team has performed more than 44,000 surgeries, restoring Smile and good speech to thousands of patients across the globe. It covers all variants and different types of cleft palate cases, including both primary cases as well as in previously operated cases. It starts with an in-depth elaboration on anatomy, physiology, and pathology of the (normal) palate and cleft palate, moving towards classification and identification of different types of palatal fistula and their management with the help of clear flow charts and simple algorithms, enabling better diagnosis and decision making. With over 1500 high definition colored images and hand-drawn sketches, this atlas provides a detailed description of diagnosis, problems and the management of each and every type of cleft palate and palatal fistulae. The underlying objective of such surgeries is to best restore a barrier between the nasal and oral cavities. and better speech production, which is highlighted amply in each chapter. This atlas is a valuable resource for all plastic surgeons, pediatric surgeons, maxillofacial surgeons, ENT surgeons and other medical professionals involved in cleft lip and palate surgeries.

hypernasality treatment speech therapy: Children's Speech Sound Disorders Caroline Bowen, 2023-07-24 Children's Speech Sound Disorders Concise, easy-to-understand overview of current practice in articulation disorders, childhood apraxia of speech, developmental dysarthria, phonological disorders, and structurally based speech sound disorders Children's Speech Sound Disorders provides reader-friendly explanations of key aspects of the classification, assessment, diagnosis, and treatment of speech sound disorders, with clinically applicable insights from 58 distinguished contributors who draw on their current work in the child speech field in providing expert essays. This bestselling guide with international appeal includes case vignettes and relatable real-world examples to place topics in context. Children's Speech Sound Disorders also delivers information on: The evolution of current practices, working with families, telepractice innovations, and important new speech acquisition norms Phonetic, stimulability, perceptual, phonological, and motor-learning-based interventions, and facilitating phonological awareness development in children with speech sound disorders Treatment target selection, phonemic placement and shaping techniques, and goal attack strategies for a range of sounds including affricates, compensatory errors in cleft lip and palate, fricatives, /1/, and vowels Lifelong speech and psychological consequences of childhood apraxia of speech and measuring speech intelligibility in children with motor speech disorders Multilingualism, language variation, and the application of constraint-based nonlinear phonology across languages Drawing on a range of theoretical, research and clinical perspectives and emphasising treatment fidelity, quality client care, and evidence-based practice, Children's Speech Sound Disorders comprises an indispensable collection of research-based clinical nuggets, hands-on strategies, thoughtful discussion, and inspiration for academics, clinicians, educators and students in speech-language pathology/speech and language therapy.

hypernasality treatment speech therapy: Greene and Mathieson's the Voice and its Disorders Lesley Mathieson, 2013-07-12 This edition has been extensively rewritten in order to reflect the changes in clinical practice and learning methods which have taken place since the 5th edition was published. The seventeen chapters are divided into three sections: normal voice, descriptions of the various types of voice disorders, and the methods of treating abnormal voice. A profile summary of each voice disorder is provided for easy reference and comparison, and tables are used throughout the text. New laryngeal images and electroglottographic interpretations have also been included. The current emphasis on evidence-based practice is addressed in the review and descriptions of intervention strategies used in voice therapy.

hypernasality treatment speech therapy: Cleft and Craniofacial Orthodontics Pradip R. Shetye, Travis L. Gibson, 2023-03-28 Cleft and Craniofacial Orthodontics Comprehensive reference work for managing patients with orofacial clefts and complex craniofacial conditions from birth to skeletal maturity Cleft and Craniofacial Orthodontics is a comprehensive and detailed reference work on the management of patients with orofacial clefts and complex craniofacial conditions.

Covering patients ranging from birth to skeletal maturity, the book provides orthodontists, plastic and oral and maxillofacial surgeons, speech and language therapists, pediatric dentists, and prosthodontists with the information they need to evaluate and treat these conditions. Highlighting the multidisciplinary team approach, the book aids clinicians in developing a complete plan for their patients. Each chapter is organized to reflect clinical practice, making it easy to apply the information to the treatment setting. Additionally, a companion website offers video clips of surgical and orthodontic procedures to further aid in reader comprehension and application. Sample topics covered within the work include: Introduction to orofacial clefting: cleft lip and palate anatomy, cleft types and classification, epidemiology, and genetics of cleft lip and palate Early management of orofacial clefting: prenatal diagnosis and counselling, feeding infants with clefts, and development of nasoalveolar molding therapy Orthodontic treatment: interceptive orthodontics, management of anteroposterior and transverse discrepancies, preparation for alveolar bone grafting, and combined orthodontic-orthognathic management Orthodontic and multidisciplinary management of twenty complex craniofacial conditions including craniofacial microsomia, Treacher-Collins syndrome, and syndromic craniosynostosis Orthodontists, plastic surgeons, craniofacial surgeons, oral and maxillofacial surgeons, speech and language therapists, pediatric dentists, prosthodontists, and otolaryngologists can use this book to attain essential knowledge on managing patients with orofacial clefts and complex craniofacial conditions and understand how to apply that knowledge to practical patient settings.

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Reviews the treatment concepts in several areas of cleft involvement. This text consists of longitudinal facial and palatal growth studies of dental casts, photographs, panorexes and cephalographs from birth to adolescence. Throughout the growth and treatment concepts, the need for differential diagnosis in treatment planning has been underscored.

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